

# **School Board**

## <u>Administrative Procedure - Access to and Copying of District Public Records</u>

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School Board	Appoints, or designates the Superintendent to appoint, a Freedom of Information Officer to perform the duties of that office as specified in the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) and is responsible for managing the District's compliance with FOIA.
	Determines from time to time by Board resolution:
	<ol> <li>Copying fees that are reasonably calculated to reimburse the District for the actual costs of reproducing and certifying the records.</li> <li>The amount by which copy fees will be reduced if the person making the request states a specific purpose for the request that is in the public interest (5 ILCS 140/6(c). A request is in the public interest if its purpose is to access and disseminate information regarding the health, safety and welfare, or the legal rights of the general public, and is not for the principal purpose of personal or commercial benefit. In setting the reduction, the Board may consider the amount of materials requested and the cost of copying them.</li> <li>Monitors full compliance with FOIA and Board policy 2:250, Access to</li> </ol>
	District Public Records.
	Budgets sufficient resources to enable full compliance with FOIA.
	Receives the report from the Superintendent during regular meetings concerning each FOIA request and the status of the District's response. 105 ILCS 5/10-16.
Freedom of Information Officer	<ul> <li>Manages FOIA Compliance</li> <li>Manages the District's compliance with FOIA, 5 ILCS 140/, and performs the following duties as specified in FOIA, 5 ILCS 140/3.5:</li> <li>Receives FOIA requests, ensures that the District responds to requests in a timely fashion, and issues responses under FOIA.</li> <li>Develops a list of documents or categories of records that will be immediately disclosed upon request. See 2:250 E2, Immediately Available Public Records.</li> <li>Upon receiving a request for a public record, (a) notes the date the District receives the written request; (b) computes the day on which the period for response will expire and makes a notation of that date on the written request; (c) maintains an electronic or paper copy of a written request, including all documents submitted with the request until the request has been complied with or denied; and (d) creates a file for the retention of the original request, a copy of the response, a record of written communications with the requester, and a copy of other communications.</li> </ul>

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	Identifies other staff members to assist with FOIA compliance and delegates specific responsibilities to them. These individuals may include the information technology specialist and department heads.
	Informs and/or trains staff members concerning their respective responsibilities regarding FOIA. This includes explaining the requirement that all FOIA requests must be immediately forwarded to the Freedom of Information Officer including those that are received via email.
	Training Requirements
	Successfully completes the annual training program developed by the Public Access Counselor in the Attorney General's office. Each newly appointed Freedom of Information Officer must successfully complete the training program within 30 days after assuming the position.
	Posting and Availability Requirements
	Prominently displays at each administrative office and school, and posts on the District website, if any, the following: (1) a brief description of the District, and (2) the methods for requesting information and District public records, directory information listing the Freedom of Information officer and where requests for public records should be directed, and any fees. 5 ILCS 140/4. This information must be copied and mailed if
	requested. <u>Id</u> .  Maintains and makes available for inspection and copying a reasonably
	current list of all types or categories of records under the District's control. 5 ILCS 140/5. The following list contains both exempt and non-exempt records:
	Board governance     Includes: Board meeting calendar and notices, Board meeting agendas and minutes, Board policy
	<ul> <li>Fiscal and business management</li> <li>Includes: levy resolution and certificate of tax levy, audit, line item budget, grant documents, account statements, accounts payable list, contracts, legal notices, bidding specifications, requests for proposals</li> <li>Personnel</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Includes: employee contact information, salary schedules, staff handbook, collective bargaining agreements, personnel file material</li> <li>Students and instruction</li> <li>Includes: accountability documents, calendars, student handbooks, learning outcomes, student school records</li> </ul>
	Copying Fees  Recommends a copying fee schedule to the Board from time to time as appropriate that complies with 5 ILCS 140/6, including the following:

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Actor	<ol> <li>The copying fee, except when it is otherwise fixed by statute, must be reasonably calculated to reimburse the District's actual cost for reproducing and certifying public records and for the use, by any person, of its equipment to copy records. The costs of any search for and review of the records or other personnel costs associated with reproducing the records are not included in the fee calculation.</li> <li>Statutory fees applicable to copies of public records when furnished in a paper format are not applicable to those records when furnished in an electronic format.</li> <li>No fee is charged for the first 50 pages of black and white, letter or legal sized copies furnished to a requester.</li> <li>The fee for black and white, letter or legal sized copies shall not exceed 15 cents per page.</li> <li>If the District provides copies in color or in a size other than letter or legal, the fee may not be more than its actual cost for reproducing the records.</li> </ol>
	Manages and collects the copying fees described above.  Response  Complies with or denies a request for inspection or copying within 5 business days of receiving a records request, unless the time for response is extended. 5 ILCS 140/3. Makes decisions whether to comply or deny the request according to Board policy 2:250, Access to District Public Records. May use forms prepared by the Ill. Public Access Counselor
	available at: foia.ilattorneygeneral.net/foia_formssampleletters.aspx.  Redacts any and all exempt portion(s) of requested records containing both exempt and non-exempt material and releases the remaining material. 5 ILCS 140/7. Reviewing past responses to FOIA requests will promote uniform treatment of requests for similar records.  Complies with the Personnel Record Review Act.
	<ol> <li>The response to a request for a disciplinary report, letter of reprimand, or other disciplinary action depends on the age of the responsive record.</li> <li>a. If the responsive record is more than 4 years old, the request must be denied unless the release is ordered in a legal action or arbitration. 5 ILCS 140/7.5(q); 820 ILCS 40/8.</li> <li>b. If the responsive record is 4 years old or less, it must be disclosed and the <i>employee</i> must be notified in writing (first class mail) or by email, if available, on or before the day any such record is released, unless notice is not required under the Personnel Record Review Act. 5 ILCS 140/7.5(q); 820 ILCS 40/7. A notice to the employee is not required if:         <ul> <li>The employee specifically waived written notice as part of a written, signed employment application with another employer;</li> </ul> </li> </ol>

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	<ul> <li>The disclosure is ordered to a party in a legal action or arbitration; or</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Information is requested by a government agency as a result of a claim or complaint by an employee, or as a result of a criminal investigation by such agency.</li> </ul>
	2. A request for a performance evaluation(s) must be denied. 820 ILCS 40/11.
	Extension of Time
	Identifies the need to extend the time for a response for any of the reasons stated in 5 ILCS 140/3(e)(i-vii), quoted below:
	<ul> <li>(i) the requested records are stored in whole or in part at other locations than the office having charge of the requested records;</li> <li>(ii) the request requires the collection of a substantial number of specified records;</li> </ul>
	(iii) the request is couched in categorical terms and requires an extensive search for the records responsive to it; (iv) the requested records have not been located in the course of
	routine search and additional efforts are being made to locate them;  (v) the requested records require eveningtion and evaluation by
	(v) the requested records require examination and evaluation by personnel having the necessary competence and discretion to determine if they are exempt from disclosure under Section 7 of
	FOIA or should be revealed only with appropriate deletions;  (vi) the request for records cannot be complied with by the public body within the time limits prescribed by paragraph (c) of Section 3 of FOIA without unduly burdening or interfering with
	the operations of the public body; or  (vii) There is a need for consultation, which shall be conducted with all practicable speed, with another public body or among two or
	more components of a public body having a substantial interest in the determination or in the subject matter of the request.
	Performs one of the following actions within 5 business days after receipt of the request:
	1. Notifies the person making the request that the District is extending its time for response for no longer than 5 business days from the original due date, and identifies the reason for the delay and the date on which a response will be made. 5 ILCS 140/3(e) and (f).
	2. Confers with the person making the request in an attempt to reach an agreement on an extended compliance date. The agreement must be in writing. 5 ILCS 140/3(e).
	<u>Unduly Burdensome Bequests</u>
	Confers with the person making an unduly burdensome request in an attempt to reduce the request to manageable proportions. A request may be unduly burdensome due, for example, to the request's breadth.  Explains to the requester in writing when a request continues to be
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	unduly burdensome specifying the reason why the request is unduly burdensome.
	Requests for Commercial Purposes
	Handles requests for commercial purposes according to 5 ILCS 140/3.1. <i>Commercial purpose</i> is defined in 5 ILCS 140/2(c-10) as:
	[T]he use of any part of a public record or records, or information derived from public records, in any form for sale, resale, or solicitation or advertisement for sales or services. For purposes of this definition, requests made by news media and non-profit, scientific, or academic organizations shall not be considered to be made for a commercial purpose when the principal purpose of the request is (i) to access and disseminate information concerning news and current or passing events, (ii) for articles of opinion or features of interest to the public, or (iii) for the purpose of academic, scientific, or public research or education.
	Asks the requester to identify if the record is for a commercial purpose. See 2:250 E1, Written Request for District Public Records. It is unlawful for a person to knowingly obtain a public record for a commercial purpose without disclosing that it is for a commercial purpose if requested to do so by the District. 5ILCS 140/3.1(c).
	Responds to a request for records to be used for a commercial purpose within 21 working days after receipt. The response must be one of the following: (a) provide an estimate of the time required by the District to provide the records and an estimate of the fees, which the requester may be required to pay in full before copying the requested documents, (b) deny the request pursuant to one or more of the exemptions, (c) notify the requester that the request is unduly burdensome and extend an opportunity to attempt to reduce the request to manageable proportions, or (d) provide the records requested.
	Complies with a request, unless the records are exempt from disclosure, within a reasonable period considering the size and complexity of the request, and giving priority to records requested for non-commercial purposes.
	Collects a fee of \$10.00 for each hour spent by personnel in searching for and retrieving the requested record, provided the Board by policy has approved this charge. No fees shall be charged for the first 8 hours spent by personnel in search for or retrieving a request record. Collects the fee for the actual cost of retrieving and transporting public records from an off site storage facility when the public records are maintained by a third party storage company under contract with the District, provided the Board by policy has approved this charge.

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	Whenever a fee is collected according to the above two paragraphs,
	provides the requester with an accounting of al fees, costs, and personnel
	hours in connection with the request for public records.
	Requests from a Recurrent Requester
	Identifies and handles requests from a recurrent requester according to 5
	ILCS 140/3.2, added by P.A. 97-579. A recurrent requester is:
	[A] person that, in the 12 months immediately preceding the request, has submitted to the same public body (i) a minimum of 50 requests for records, (ii) a minimum of 15 requests for records within a 30-day period, or (iii) a minimum of 7 requests for records within a 7-
	day period. For purposes of this definition, requests made by news media and non-profit, scientific, or academic organizations shall not
	be considered in calculating the number of requests made in the time
	period in this definition when the principal purpose of the requests is
	(i) to access and disseminate information concerning new and
	current or passing events, (ii) for articles of opinion or features of
	interest to the public, or (iii) for the purpose of academic, scientific,
	or public research or education.
	One request may identify multiple records to be inspected or copied,
	5 ILCS 140/2(g), added by P.A. 97-579.
	Within 5 business days after receiving a request from a recurrent requester, complies with 5 ILCS 140/3.2(b), added by P.A. 97-579, by notifying the requester:
	1. That the request is being treated as coming from a recurrent
	requester under 105 ILCS 140/2(g);
	2. Of the reasons why the request is being treated as coming from a recurrent requester;
	3. That the District will send an initial response within 21 business days
	after receipt of the request; and
	4. Of the proposed FOIA responses that may be asserted pursuant to 5
	ILCS 140/3.2(a). These are the same responses that the District can
	provide within 21 business days after receipt of a request.
	Responds within 21 business days after receipt with one of the
	following: (a) provide an estimate of the time required by the District to provide the records and an estimate of the fees, which the requester is
	required to pay in full before the District copies the requested
	documents, (b) deny the request pursuant to one or more of the
	exemptions, (c) notify the requester that the request is unduly
	burdensome and extend an opportunity to attempt to reduce the request
	to manageable proportions, or (d) provide the records requested. 5 ILCS
	140/3.2(a), added by P.A. 97-579.
	Complies with a requ3st from a recurrent requester within a reasonable
	period considering the size and complexity of the record. Unless the records are exempt from disclosure. 5 ILCS 140/3.2©, added by P.A. 970-579.

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	Denying a Request
	Complies with 5 ILCS 140/9 by:
	<ul> <li>a. Providing the requester with a written response containing: (a) the reasons for the denial, including a detailed factual basis for the application of any exemption claimed, (b) the names and titles or positions of each person responsible for the denial, and (c) information about his or her right to review by the Public Access Counselor (include the address and phone number for the Public Access Counselor), and to judicial review under 5 ILCS 140/11.</li> <li>b. Specifying the exemption claimed to authorize the denial and the</li> </ul>
	specific reasons for the denial, including a detailed factual basis and a citation to supporting legal authority when the denial is based on the grounds that the records are exempt under 5 ILCS 140/7.
	Retains copies of all notices of denial in a single central office file that is open to the public and indexed according to the type of exemption asserted and, to the extent feasible, according to the types of records requested. 5 ILCS 140/9 (b).
	Board Attorney
	Consults with the Board Attorney:
	<ol> <li>As necessary for legal advice concerning compliance with FOIA and responses to specific requests.</li> <li>For legal advice when communicating with or upon receiving communications from the office of the Illinois Attorney General or Public Access Counselor.</li> </ol>

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## A. Legal Citations and Definitions

The legal requirements contained in this procedure are followed by a citation to the controlling statute. Citations in parenthesis indicate the location of a named law. For additional clarification regarding a requirement, the cited law should be reviewed.

<u>Definitions</u> are found in the Illinois Freedom of Information Act (FOIA, 5 ILCS 140/2). For easy reference, some definitions are re-printed in this procedure. The IASB reports on Ill. Public Access Counselor (PAC) opinions concerning FOIA are on its website at **Recent Decisions.** 

## **B. FOIA Compliance**

The District's Freedom of Information Officer (FOIA Officer) implements the Board policy (2:250, *Access to District Public Records*) and has the duties, without limitation, listed below:

- 1. Manages the District's compliance with FOIA including without limitation, performing the following duties specified in FOIA, 5 ILCS 140/3.5:
  - a. Receives FOIA requests, ensures that the District responds to requests in a timely fashion, and issues responses to FOIA requests.
  - b. Develops a list of documents or categories of records that will be immediately disclosed upon request. See 2:250-E2, *Immediately Available Public Records and Web-Posted* Reports and Records.
  - c. Upon receiving a request for a public record, (a) notes the date the District received the written request; (b) computes the day on which the period for response will expire and makes a notation of that date on the written request; (c) maintains an electronic or paper copy of a written request, including all documents submitted with the request until the request has been complied with or denied; and (d) creates a file for the retention of the original request, a copy of the response, a record of written communications with the requester, and a copy of other communications.
- Identifies other staff members to assist with FOIA compliance and delegates specific responsibilities to them. These individuals may include the information technology specialist and department heads.
- 3. Informs and/or trains staff members concerning their respective responsibilities regarding FOIA. This includes explaining the requirement that all FOIA requests must be immediately forwarded to the FOIA Officer, including those that are received via email.
- 4. Successfully completes the annual training program developed by the Public Access Counselor in the Attorney General's office. Each newly appointed FOIA Officer must successfully complete the training program within 30 days after assuming the position.

#### C. Availability and Posting Requirements

Full access to the District's *public records* is available to any person as provided in FOIA. The FOIA Officer approves all requests for *public records* unless: (1) the requested material does not exist, (2) the requested material is exempt from inspection and copying by FOIA, or (3) complying with the request will be unduly burdensome after extending an opportunity to the requester to reduce the request to manageable proportions.

## The FOIA Officer shall:

- 1. Prominently display at each administrative office and school, and post on the District website, if any, the following:
  - a. A brief description of the District, and
  - b. The methods for requesting information and District public records, directory information listing the FOIA Officer and where requests for public records should be directed, and any fees. 5 ILCS 140/4. This information must be copied and mailed if requested.
- 2. Maintain and make available for inspection and copying a reasonably current list of all types or categories of records under the District's control. 5 ILCS 140/5. The list below contains the categories of records kept by the District; some of the records within these categories are exempt and, therefore, will not be disclosed in response to a FOIA request.
  - a. Board governance, including without limitation, Board meeting calendar and notices, Board meeting agendas and minutes, Board policy

- b. Fiscal and business management, including without limitation, levy resolution and certificate of tax levy, audit, line-item budget, grant documents, account statements, accounts payable list, contracts, legal notices, bidding specifications, requests for proposals
- c. Personnel, including without limitation, employee contact information, salary schedules, staff handbook, collective bargaining agreements, personnel file material
- d. Students and instruction, including without limitation, accountability documents, calendars, student handbooks, learning outcomes, student school records

## D. Fee Schedule

The FOIA Officer establishes a fee schedule (from time-to-time as appropriate) that complies with 5 ILCS 140/6, amended by P.A. 98-1129, including each of the following:

- 1. The fees, except when otherwise fixed by statute, must: (a) be reasonably calculated to reimburse the District's actual cost for reproducing and certifying public records and for the use, by any person, of its equipment to copy records, and (b) not exceed that maximum fee amount set by FOIA.
- 2. Statutory fees applicable to copies of public records when furnished in a paper format are not applicable to those records when furnished in an electronic format.
- 3. No fee is charged for the first 50 pages of black and white, letter or legal sized copies furnished to a requester.
- 4. The fee for black and white, letter or legal sized copies shall not exceed 15 cents per page.
- 5. If the District provides copies in color or in a size other than letter or legal, the fee may not be more than its actual cost for reproducing the records.
- 6. A fee reduction is available if the person requesting the record states a specific purpose for the request and indicates that a fee reduction is in the public interest by having as its principal purpose the general public's health, safety, welfare, or legal rights and is not for the principal purpose of personal or commercial benefit. In setting the reduction's amount, the FOIA Officer considers the amount of materials requested and the cost of copying them.
- 7. If a voluminous request is for electronic records and the responsive records are:
  - a. Not in a portable document format (PDF), the District charges up to \$20 for not more than 2 megabytes of data, up to \$40 for more than 2 but not more than 4 megabytes of data, and up to \$100 for more than 4 megabytes of data.
  - b. In a PDF, the District charges up to \$20 for not more than 80 megabytes of data, up to \$40 for more than 80 megabytes but not more than 160 megabytes of data, and up to \$100 for more than 160 megabytes of data.
  - c. In both a PDF and not in a PDF, the District separates the fees and charges the requester under both fee scales.
- 8. Unless the request is for a commercial purpose or a voluminous request, the costs of any search for and review of the records or other personnel costs associated with reproducing the records are not included in the fee calculation. 5 ILCS 140/6(a).
  - \* Section 6(a) states: "If a request is *not* a request for a *commercial purpose* or a *voluminous* request, a public body may not charge the requester for the costs of any search for and review of the records or other personnel costs associated with reproducing the records." (Emphasis added) This implies that a search and review fee may be charged when responding to a request for a *commercial purpose* or a voluminous request. However, Sec. 6(b) states that the search and review fee described in Sec. 6(f) may be charged only to someone making a *commercial request*. Sec. 6(f) contains the maximum amounts that may

be charged for search and review but does not explain when they may be charged. The FOIA Officer will need to consult the Board Attorney.

When responding to a request for commercial purposes, as defined in 105 ILCS 2(c-10), the District charges:

- a. Up to \$10.00 for each hour spent by personnel in searching for or retrieving a requested record or examining the record for necessary reductions. No fee is charged for the first 8 hours spent by personnel in searching for or retrieving a requested record. 5 ILCS 140/6(f).
- b. The actual cost of retrieving and transporting public records from an off-site storage facility when the public records are maintained by a third-party storage company under contract with the District. 5 ILCS 140/6(f).

Someone making a voluminous request may be charged the fees as described above upon the FOIA Officer's consult with the Board Attorney.

The FOIA Officer provides the requester with an accounting of all fees, costs, and personnel hours in connection with the request for public records under 7 and 8 above. 5 ILCS 140/6(a-5) and (f).

## **E.** Response to FOIA Requests

#### The FOIA Officer must:

- 1. Comply with or deny a request for inspection or copying within 5 business days of receiving a records request, unless the time for response is extended. 5 ILCS 140/3. He or she may use forms prepared by the Ill. Public Access Counselor available at: foia.ilattorneygeneral.net/foia\_formssampleletters.aspx.
- 2. Redact any and all exempt portion(s) of requested records containing both exempt and non-exempt material and release the remaining material. 5 ILCS 140/7.
- 3. Comply with the Personnel Record Review Act, 820 ILCS 40/.
  - a. The response to a request for a disciplinary report, letter of reprimand, or other disciplinary action depends on the age of the responsive record.
    - 1) If the responsive record is more than 4 years old, the request must be denied unless the release is ordered in a legal action or arbitration. 5 ILCS 140/7.5(q); 820 ILCS 40/8.
    - 2) If the responsive record is 4 years old or less, it must be disclosed and the employee must be notified in writing (first class mail) or by email, if available, on or before the day any such record is released, unless notice is not required under the Personnel Record Review Act. 5 ILCS 140/7.5(q); 820 ILCS 40/7. A notice to the employee is not required if:
      - The employee specifically waived written notice as part of a written, signed employment application with another employer;
      - The disclosure is ordered to a party in a legal action or arbitration; or
      - Information is requested by a government agency as a result of a claim or complaint by an employee, or as a result of a criminal investigation by such agency.
  - b. A request for a performance evaluation(s) must be denied. 820 ILCS 40/11.

## F. Extensions of Time to Respond

The District FOIA Officer may extend the time for a response for any of the reasons stated in 5 ILCS 140/3(e)(i-vii), **quoted below**:

- (i) The requested records are stored in whole or in part at other locations than the office having charge of the requested records;
- (ii) The request requires the collection of a substantial number of specified records;

- (iii) The request is couched in categorical terms and requires an extensive search for the records responsive to it;
- (iv) The requested records have not been located in the course of routine search and additional efforts are being made to locate them;
- (v) The requested records require examination and evaluation by personnel having the necessary competence and discretion to determine if they are exempt from disclosure under Section 7 of FOIA or should be revealed only with appropriate deletions;
- (vi) The request for records cannot be complied with by the public body within the time limits prescribed by paragraph (c) of Section 3 of FOIA without unduly burdening or interfering with the operations of the public body; or
- (vii) There is a need for consultation, which shall be conducted with all practicable speed, with another public body or among two or more components of a public body having a substantial interest in the determination or in the subject matter of the request.

If an extension of time for a response is needed, the FOIA Officer must perform one of the following actions within 5 business days after receipt of the request:

- 1. Notify the requester that the District is extending its time for response for no longer than 5 business days from the original due date, and identify the reason for the delay and the date on which a response will be made. 5 ILCS 140/3(e) and (f); or
- 2. Confer with the requester in an attempt to reach an agreement on an extended compliance date. The agreement must be in writing. 5 ILCS 140/3(e).

## **G.** Unduly Burdensome Requests

Before invoking the *unduly burdensome* exemption, the FOIA Officer must confer with the requester in an attempt to reduce the request to manageable proportions. 5 ILCS 140/3(e) and (g). A request may be unduly burdensome due, for example, to the request's breadth. The FOIA Officer must explain to the requester in writing when a request continues to be unduly burdensome, specifying the reason why the request is unduly burdensome.

#### H. Requests for Commercial Purposes

A request is for *commercial purposes*, according to 5 ILCS 140/2(c-10), if:

[T]he use of any part of a public record or records, or information derived from public records, in any form for sale, resale, or solicitation or advertisement for sales or services. For purposes of this definition, requests made by news media and non-profit, scientific, or academic organizations shall not be considered to be made for a *commercial purpose* when the principal purpose of the request is (i) to access and disseminate information concerning news and current or passing events, (ii) for articles of opinion or features of interest to the public, or (iii) for the purpose of academic, scientific, or public research or education.

The FOIA Officer responds to a request that appears to be for commercial purposes pursuant to 5 ILCS 140/3.1 by:

- 1. Asking the requester to identify if the record is for a commercial purpose. See 2:250-E1, Written Request for District Public Records. It is unlawful for a person to knowingly obtain a public record for a commercial purpose without disclosing that it is for a commercial purpose, if requested to do so by the District. 5 ILCS 140/3.1(c).
- 2. Responding to a request for records to be used for a commercial purpose within 21 working days after receipt. The response must be one of the following: (a) provide an estimate of the time required by the District to provide the records and an estimate of the fees, which the requester may be required to pay in full before copying the requested documents; (b) deny the request pursuant to one or more of the exemptions; (c) notify the requester that the request is

- unduly burdensome and extend an opportunity to attempt to reduce the request to manageable proportions; or (d) provide the records requested.
- 3. Complying with a request, unless the records are exempt from disclosure, within a reasonable period considering the size and complexity of the request, and giving priority to records requested for non-commercial purposes.
- 4. Collecting a fee as described in subsection **D.** above.

## I. Managing Requests from a Recurrent Requester

A request is from a recurrent requester, according to 5 ILCS 140/2(g), if:

[A] person that, in the 12 months immediately preceding the request, has submitted to the same public body (i) a minimum of 50 requests for records, (ii) a minimum of 15 requests for records within a 30-day period, or (iii) a minimum of 7 requests for records within a 7-day period. For purposes of this definition, requests made by news media and non-profit, scientific, or academic organizations shall not be considered in calculating the number of requests made in the time period in this definition when the principal purpose of the requests is (i) to access and disseminate information concerning new and current or passing events, (ii) for articles of opinion or features of interest to the public, or (iii) for the purpose of academic, scientific, or public research or education.

For purposes of this definition, one *request* may identify multiple records to be inspected or copied. The District complies with a request from a recurrent requester within a reasonable period considering the size and complexity of the record, unless the records are exempt from disclosure. 5 ILCS 140/3.2(c). The FOIA Officer responds to a request from a recurrent requester by:

- 1. Notifying the requester within 5 business days after receiving a request from a recurrent requester (5 ILCS 140/3.2(b) that:
  - a. The request is being treated as coming from a recurrent requester under 105 ILCS 140/2(g);
  - b. The reasons the request is being treated as coming from a recurrent requester;
  - c. The District will send an initial response within 21 business days after receipt of the request; and
  - d. The proposed FOIA responses that may be asserted pursuant to 5 ILCS 140/3.2(a). These are the same responses that the District can provide within 21 business days after receipt of a request.
- 2. Responding within 21 business days after receipt of a recurrent request with one of the following (5 ILCS 140/3.2(a):
  - a. An estimate of the time required by the District to provide the records and an estimate of the fees, which the requester is required to pay in full before the District copies the requested documents;
  - b. A denial pursuant to one or more of the exemptions;
  - c. Notification that the request is unduly burdensome and extend an opportunity to attempt to reduce the request to manageable proportions; or
  - d. The records as requested.

## J. Managing Voluminous Requests

A voluminous request, according to 5 ILCS 140/2(g), means:

[A] request that:

- i. Includes more than 5 individual requests for more than 5 different categories of records or a combination of individual requests that total requests for more than 5 different categories of records in a period of 20 business days; or
- ii. Requires the compilation of more than 500 letter or legal-sized pages of public records unless a single requested record exceeds 500 pages. *Single requested record* may include, but is not limited to, one report, form, email, letter, memorandum, book, map, microfilm, tape, or recording.

According to 5 ILCS 140/2(g), a *voluminous request* "does not include a request made by news media and non-profit, scientific, or academic organizations if the principal purpose of the request is: (1) to access and disseminate information concerning news and current or passing events; (2) for articles of opinion or features of interest to the public; or (3) for the purpose of academic, scientific, or public research or education."

The FOIA Officer responds to a voluminous request by:

- 1. Notifying the requester within 5 business days after receiving a voluminous request that:
  - a. The District is treating the request as a voluminous request under Section 3.6 of the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA).
  - b. The District is treating the request as voluminous for one of the following reasons:
    - 1) Includes more than 5 individual requests for more than 5 different categories of records or a combination of individual requests that total requests for more than 5 different categories of records in a period of 20 business days; or
    - 2) Requires the compilation of more than 500 letter or legal-sized pages of public records unless a single requested record exceeds 500 pages.
  - c. The requester must respond to the District within 10 business days after this response is sent. The requester must specify whether the requester would like to amend the request in such a way that the District will no longer treat the request as a voluminous request.
  - d. If the requester does not respond within 10 business days or if the request continues to be a voluminous request following the requester response, the District will respond to the request and assess any fees the District charges pursuant to Section 6 of FOIA.
  - e. The District has 5 business days after receipt of the requester's response or 5 business days from the last day for the requester to amend the request, whichever is sooner, to respond to the request.
  - f. The District may request an additional 10 business days to comply with the request.
  - g. The requester has the right to review the District's determination by the public access counselor whose address and phone number follows:

Public Access Counselor

Office of the Attorney General

500 S. 2nd Street

Springfield, Illinois 62706

Phone: 1-877-299-3642

- h. If the requester fails to accept or collect the responsive records, the District will still charge the requester for its response pursuant to Section 6 of FOIA and the requester's failure to pay will be considered a debt due and owing to the District and may be collected in accordance with applicable law.
- 2. Providing the requester 10 business days from the date the District responded to amend the request in such a way that the District will no longer treat it as a voluminous request.

- 3. If a request continues to be a voluminous request following the requester's reply or the requester fails to reply, responding within the earlier of 5 business days after the District receives the requester's reply or 5 business days after the final day for the requester to reply to the District's notification. The District's response must:
  - a. Provide an estimate of the fees to be charged, indicating whether the District requires the person to pay in full before the District copies the requested documents;
  - b. Deny the request pursuant to one or more of the exemptions sent out in FOIA;
  - c. Notify the requester that the request is unduly burdensome and extend an opportunity to the requester to attempt to reduce the request to manageable proportions; or
  - d. Provide the records as requested.

The District may extend the time for responding by not more than 10 business days from the final date for the requester to reply to the District's notification for any of the reasons provided in subsection Section 3(e) of FOIA.

The requester and District may agree in writing to extend the time for compliance for a period to be determined by the parties.

#### K. Denials

The FOIA Officer will deny a FOIA request for any of the exemptions in 5 ILCS 140/7 or 7.5. He or she will comply with 5 ILCS 140/9 by:

- 1. Providing the requester with a written response containing: (a) the reasons for the denial, including a detailed factual basis for the application of any exemption claimed; (b) the names and titles or positions of each person responsible for the denial; and (c) information about his or her right to review by the Public Access Counselor (include the address and phone number for the Public Access Counselor), and to judicial review under 5 ILCS 140/11.
- 2. Specifying the exemption claimed to authorize the denial and the specific reasons for the denial, including a detailed factual basis and a citation to supporting legal authority when the denial is based on the grounds that the records are exempt under 5 ILCS 140/7.
- 3. Retaining copies of all denial notices in a single central office file that is open to the public and indexed according to the type of exemption asserted and, to the extent feasible, according to the types of records requested. 5 ILCS 140/9(b).

## L. Consultation with the Board Attorney

The FOIA Officer may consult with the Board Attorney, as needed, for legal advice concerning compliance with FOIA, including without limitation:

- 1. Responding to specific requests,
- 2. Communicating with the Office of the Ill. Attorney General or Public Access Counselor, or
- 3. During any judicial proceeding.

LEGAL REF.: 5 ILCS 140/, Freedom of Information Act.

REVEWED: October 2006 / November 29, 2011